

Factors Associated with Disorganization

Disorganization can be caused by many factors. Determining the cause(s) of one's disorganization and finding solutions to overcoming it can be aided with the assistance of a professional organizer, particularly one trained in dealing with chronic disorganization.

BRAIN-BASED CONDITIONS	BELIEFS ABOUT SELF / POSSESSIONS	SITUATIONAL FACTORS
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The following chart offers limited examples within each category and should not be considered all-inclusive.

Neurologically-Based Conditions	Learning Styles or Modalities	Perfectionism
 Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) Traumatic brain injury (TBI) Fibromyalgia Parkinson's Disease Multiple sclerosis (MS) 	System not well suited to the individual's learning style or modality Visual thinker who believes "out of sight, out of mind" Tactile sympathy Holistic thinker	Leaving things undone due to a fear of making a mistake Acquiring more than is necessary to make things perfect Spending too much time doing something in an effort to make it "perfect"
Mental Health Issues	Information-Processing Deficits	Attachments to Possessions
 Depression Anxiety disorder Avoidance disorder Social anxiety disorder Obsessive Compulsive Disorder (OCD) Compulsive Hoarding Disorder 	 Decision-making difficulty Distractibility Memory deficits Categorization difficulties 	Over-attachment to objects due to: Sentimental reasons Instrumental reasons Intrinsic reasons
Addictive Tendencies	Learning Differences	Beliefs and Attitudes
 Compulsive acquisition Infomania Urgency addiction Compulsive saving Drug and/or alcohol addiction 	 Dyslexia Dyscalculia Dysgraphia Auditory processing disorder Nonverbal learning disability 	 False beliefs such as: I am a procrastinator; I always have been, and always will be. Fear of making a mistake or being judged poorly by others
Aging Issues	Emotional and/or Behavioral Patterns	Ineffective Beliefs about Possessions
Physical difficultiesMedicationsCognitive problems	Procrastination & avoidance Acquiring or saving objects as a result of emotional reactions	 Unrealistically valuing objects Associating possessions with one's identity Sense of obligation to take care of objects
Physical Challenges	Communication Problems	Choices
 Impaired mobility Fatigue Poor vision Dysphasia Sleep disorder 	Poor negotiation skills Conflicting communication styles among family members or colleagues at work Weak management, leadership, and delegation strategies	Over scheduling Too much stuff No sense of mission Not setting short or long-term goals Misplaced priorities
Life Crises	Transitions	Systemic Factors
 Health emergency Death of a loved one Automobile accident Job loss Family crisis Trauma 	 One or more moves Relocation Stress Syndrome Birth or adoption of a child Parents or adult children move in Divorce or separation 	No system Ineffective system, such as one that is overly complex or too difficult to implement
Lack of Skills	Environmental Factors	
 Never taught in school Poor modeling by parents or guardians Churning 	 Poor lighting Lack of storage space Awkward traffic flow Unpleasant space House renovation 	

ICD Fact Sheet - 004 By Phyllis Flood Knerr, CPO-CD®